

The
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JOURNAL

T S a S a T C a :
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**History Journal
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⁵ F , 172.
⁶ K , 111.

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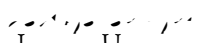
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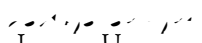
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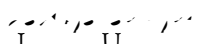
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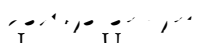
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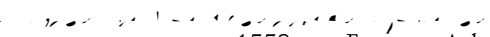
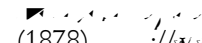
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T w a w b a O a
Ta a b a w w a a
a a a a , a w

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ab .⁴⁰
I a a a w a
a a w b a a

a a b a a b w a
a a .⁴¹ A ab a w
a a b a w a
a a a b a ,

a a a w a w a
a a a a . K a a a
w a a
.⁴²

H w , A a w a
a a a W Wa II 1950' ; b
a b a , a w a
a w w a
w a bab a w
a w a b w .⁴³ T w a a
a a a ,⁴⁴

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b a ' ' .⁴⁵ T a
a a V a a Z
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a a w A a a w

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T b a w a a
w a a w a a
, a Z ' a a

- a ab a
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a a b ; w a a
a a ,⁴⁶ w a a ab
a w . W ab a

a a , a a w , a ab ...
w a a b a a a
a ' ' w a w a a a
- b , b

b a a a a a .⁴⁷ H w ,
a b a a a ,
a a ab w a a ab
b a a b Pa

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M , w w
- , a w a , a a

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ab , b a w a a ,
a a a b .⁴⁸ S ,
a ' ab a a ab Z w

a a w b a a
a a .⁴⁹ T w a a w a
a [a] w
' a a ' a , a

a a a ' a
' , a a , a w a
- a a - a
b .⁵⁰

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a a a w a
a a , a w
- a a a ,
a b w a b w
T w a b a

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 a - . S - , b
 w w a ab a b
 - a ...b a a - a a a ab
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 wa a a .⁵¹ T - a ,
 a a wa a a w w
 - a , b a a ,
 , a a a w .
 T , w a a a a -
 a .⁵² B a bab
 w w b - a a - a a
 a - a , b a a
 a a , a b a a -
 a - a . G a a a
 a b , a - a w
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 a a a , b a b .
 W w a a a a w w
 - w - , a

wa a w w - a a w a , - - b a a
 w w - . B a a a w a
 , a a a b a a a - . B a a a w
 a - w - a w a w a a , w a b
 a a a a b bab a a a a b
 a a . T a a b , w a a , a w a b
 a a b - a .

B < , ' b .

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 T w C A P U
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S... 1 53-1 0. M a : T S a H a S
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37 La a ... 4.

38 T O. a Ta ... P . A
D .Ja G a a a E w a G a , W , E w a
G a , Na . S a . K a , PBS, 1995, DVD, T a ,
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T w C A - P U S a ,
'S', 'S', 33.3 (2006): 57,
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B a a :Ca D A a
F Ca , 1930-1969,
L A a (W :G w P ,
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43 Ib ., 60.

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I a Fa , 1918-1965,
Wa E. Ca. (A A b :
U M a P , 2002), 160.

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'S', (N w Y :F
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B a a , 35.

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53 G , A A a S a I a

Fa , 1918-1965, 160.

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'S', (N w Y :P P ,
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56 F , 118.

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A , S S w , Ca M a R a , ://
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I a a a S a ' 589 a ;
 a a a a .T
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 R w : Wa b a a ,
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- wa a aw a a
wa a w a a
ba .R ' b ,

65 • T W b H J a

b b , a w
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a w .¹⁹A a
a a D U S :T S b
S S B W O ,
a , a a , a a a
a , a w ,
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¹F aR ,1,1,1,1-~~S~~ S,1,1,1,1,1,1-~~S~~

P , b a a b a a a .
 P a a a P Z babw ,
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 H w , b a , a
 a ba a a a , a b w
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 a Z babw a : a . F a
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69 • T W b H J a

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71 • T W b H J a

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 wa .H a a w a a
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 a , AIDS wa a a a
 a - a b a ,b a a
 A a wa a a -
 wa b ,a a a a -
 a .C w a a
 b w - ;
 w w w
 R a - A a a
 U Sa ,w a a
 a - ,a .I a
 , a a a a w a a a a w
 a - a .A a , wa
 a a aw - a b HIV/AIDS
 a ,b wa a b
 W ' w w a ,a -
 a .N , a a -
 a b a Na a C W ,
 w [w] a b -
 , HIV/AIDS a - a 35.
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HIV/AIDS wa U a a a
 WHO, USAID, a a -
 a U a a' AID - a b -
 a wa a a - ,
 a - a a ab 36. U a aw a
 ab HIV/AIDS b a ab
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 a B wa a ,b w a a
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 a U a ab a a
 Ba wa a . W a - a
 HIV a a a a - a
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 - a w ab - a a
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 a a ,b E a a b -
 a w Z Ga a b - a b -
 F a , wa 37.
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 2003 AIDS
 a \$1 b a w b a a b
 PEPFAR, w a P ' E
 Pa HIV/AIDS R 38. T a a a
 w a b PEPFAR w ,
 a a a a ,a a - a
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 .E ab w a a -
 a a w AIDS, a a a ,
 ab a - a a a
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 P B w a PEPFAR,
 a b a w
 a w - ,w w ,
 - .W B a
 b - a a AIDS,
 E a a a b a a
 a 60% U.S. -a a
 U Sa ,b a - a ,
 a a - ,a w a a a - a -

75 • T W b H J a

b - a a , a b a
wa - -

39. S

H ... , A a ... N w Y : F
Ma B , 1999.

H ... , A a ... N w Y : F
Ma B , 1999.

O'M a a, Pa , H w a M , a Ma w
K a ... B : I a a U P , 2000.

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1984.

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²⁰ Ib ., 78.

² Ib ., 3.

²¹ Ib ., 147.

³ Ib ., 6.

²² Ib ., 158.

⁴ Ib ., 11.

²³ Ib ., 146.

⁵ Ib ., 234

²⁴ Ib ., 194.

⁶ Ib ., 11.

²⁵ Ib ., 199.

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Pa O'M a a, H w a M , Ma w K a .
(B : I a a U P , 2000), 221.

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³⁰ Ib ., 35.

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F Ma B , 1999), 58.

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³³ Ib ., 127.

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O C a P , 1984), 1.

³⁴ Ib ., 90.

¹² Ib ., 3.

³⁵ Ib ., 110.

¹³ Ib ., 316.

³⁶ Ib ., 167.

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¹⁵ www. a. /w a b

³⁸ Ib ., 186.

¹⁶ F ... , Ja ... , (L :
U ... M a P , 1994),- 57.

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⁴⁰ Ib ., 213.

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⁴¹ Ib ., 187.

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⁴² Ib ., 221-2.

⁴³ Ib ., 224.

